# Mathletics <br> Nova Scotia Curriculum Skill Quests \& Activities 

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## Grade 3

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Students will be expected to develop number sense.

Students will be expected to say the number sequence forward and backward by: 1s through transitions to $1000 ; 2 \mathrm{~s}, 5 \mathrm{~s}, 10 \mathrm{~s}$, or 100 s , using any starting point to 1000 ; 3 s , using starting points that are multiples of 3 up to $100 ; 4 \mathrm{~s}$, using starting points that are multiples of 4 up to $100 ; 25 \mathrm{~s}$, using starting points that are multiples of 25 up to 200.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Count to 1000 | Counting by 5 s to 1000, forward \& backward |
|  | Counting by 10s to 1000, forward \& backward |
|  | Counting by 100s to 1000, forward \& backward |
|  | Counting by 1 s to 1000 |
|  | Skip counting by 3s |
|  | Skip counting by 4s |
|  | Skip counting by 25 s |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Numbers to 1000 | Counting by Fives |
|  | Counting by Tens |
|  | Skip Counting |
|  | Skip Counting with coins |

Students will be expected to represent and partition numbers to 1000 .

Skill Quests
Represent \& describe numbers to 1000

## Course Topic

Read \& write numbers to 1000

Skills
Representing \& describing numbers to 1000
Connecting multiples of $10 \& 100$ to number words
Activities Title
Model Numbers
Place Value 2
Understanding Place Value 1

Students will be expected to compare and order numbers up to 1000.

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skills |  |
| Compare \& order numbers <br> to 1000 | Identifying numbers before \& after within 1000 |
|  | Comparing numbers to 1000 |
|  | Ordering numbers to 1000 |
| Course Topic |  |
| Numbers to 1000 | Activities Title |
|  | Which is Bigger? |
|  | Which is Smaller? |


|  | Descending Order |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Compare Numbers to 100 |

Students will be expected to estimate quantities less than 1000 using referents.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Estimate quantities less <br> than 1000 | Estimating quantities using referents |
| Course Topic |  |
| Estimation | Activities Title |
|  | Nearest 10? |


| Students will be expected to illustrate, concretely and pictorially, the meaning of place value for numerals to 1000 . |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Place value of numbers up to 1000 | Identifying place value of numbers to 1000 |
|  | Using place value to partition 3-digit numbers |
|  | Non-standard partitioning, 3-digit numbers |
|  | Solving place value number problems |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Read \& write numbers to 1000 | Model Numbers |
|  | Place Value 2 |
|  | Understanding Place Value 1 |

Students will be expected to describe and apply mental mathematics strategies for adding two 2-digit numerals.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Add 2-digit numbers, mental strategies | Adding 2-digit numbers, jump strategy |
|  | Adding 2-digit numbers, split strategy |
|  | Adding 2-digit numbers, bridge to ten |
|  | Adding 2-digit numbers, using place value |
|  | Adding 2-digit numbers, rounding \& compensating |
|  | Adding tens to a 2 -digit number, models |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| 2-digit addition | Commutative Property of Addition |
|  | Add Numbers: Regroup a Ten |
|  | Add Two 2-Digit Numbers |
|  | Add Two 2-Digit Numbers: Regroup |
|  | Column Addition 1 |

Students will be expected to describe and apply mental mathematics strategies for subtracting two 2-digit numerals.

## Skill Quests <br> Skills

Subtract 2-digit numbers,
Subtracting 2-digit numbers, jump strategy mental methods Subtracting 2-digit numbers, split strategy

|  | Subtracting 2-digit numbers, bridging to ten |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Subtracting 2-digit numbers, round \& compensate |
|  | Subtracting tens from a 2-digit number, models |
|  |  |
|  | Subtract Numbers |
|  | Subtract Numbers: Regroup |
|  | Column Subtraction |
|  | Columns that Subtract |
|  | 2-Digit Differences |
|  | 2-Digit Differences: Regroup |
|  | Repartition to Subtract |

Students will be expected to apply estimation strategies to predict sums and differences of 1 -, 2-, and 3-digit numerals in a problem-solving context.
Skill Quests

| Estimate: two 2-digit | Estimating with two 2-digit number problems |
| :--- | :--- |

number problems

| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| Estimation | Estimate Sums |
|  | Estimate Differences |
|  | Estimation: Add and Subtract |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of addition and subtraction of numbers (limited to 1-, 2-, and 3-digit numerals) with answers to 1000 by: using personal strategies for adding and subtracting with and without the support of manipulatives; creating and solving problems in context that involve addition and subtraction of numbers concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Addition \& subtraction to 1000 | Adding up to 1000 using jump strategy |
|  | Adding up to 1000 using bridging to ten |
|  | Adding up to 1000 using split strategy |
|  | Adding up to 1000 using rounding \& compensating |
|  | Adding up to 1000 using formal algorithm |
|  | Subtracting up to 1000 using jump strategy |
|  | Subtracting up to 1000 using split strategy |
|  | Subtracting up to 1000 using bridging to ten |
|  | Subtracting up to 1000 - rounding \& compensating |
|  | Subtracting up to 1000 using formal algorithm |
|  | Adding \& subtracting to 1000 using jump strategy |
|  | Adding \& subtracting to 1000 using split strategy |
|  | Representing add/subtract problems using bar model |
|  | Solving addition \& subtraction word problems |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| 2-digit addition | Add Numbers: Regroup a Ten |
|  | Add Two 2-Digit Numbers |
|  | Add Two 2-Digit Numbers: Regroup |


|  | Column Addition 1 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Columns that Add |
|  | Strategies for Column Addition |
|  | Complements to 50 and 100 |
|  | Pyramid Puzzles 1 |
|  | Pyramid Puzzles 2 |
| 2-digit subtraction | Subtract Numbers |
|  | Subtract Numbers: Regroup |
|  | Column Subtraction |
|  | Columns that Subtract |
|  | 2-Digit Differences |
|  | 2-Digit Differences: Regroup |
|  | Repartition to Subtract |
|  | Bar model problems 1 |
|  | Bar Model Problems 2 |

Students will be expected to apply mental mathematics strategies and number properties to develop quick recall of basic addition facts to 18 and related basic subtraction facts.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mental strategies - add/sub facts to 18 | Using the commutative property of addition |
|  | Adding 3 single-digit numbers to 18 |
|  | Finding the difference between 2 numbers |
|  | Using doubles \& near doubles to add \& subtract |
|  | Mental strategies for addition \& subtraction facts |
|  | Adding \& subtracting zero |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Recall addition \& subtraction facts | Addition Facts |
|  | Magic Mental Addition |
|  | Subtraction Facts to 18 |
|  | Magic Mental Subtraction |
|  | Related Facts 1 |
|  | Fact Families: Add and Subtract |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of multiplication to $5 \times 5$ by: representing and explaining multiplication using equal grouping and arrays; creating and solving problems in context that involves multiplication; modelling multiplication using concrete and visual representations and recording the process symbolically; relating multiplication to repeated addition; relating multiplication to division.

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Multiplication concepts to 5 <br> $\times 5$ | Using repeated addition to multiply |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 2 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 3 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 4 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 5 |


|  | Recalling multiplication facts to $5 \times 5$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Course Topic |  |
| Multiplication \& division | Groups of Two |
|  | Groups of Three |
|  | Groups of Four |
|  | Groups of Five |
|  | Groups |
|  | Multiplication Arrays |
|  | Model Multiplication to $5 \times 5$ |
|  | Frog Jump Multiplication |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of division by: representing and explaining division using equal sharing and equal grouping; creating and solving problems in context that involve equal sharing and equal grouping; modelling equal sharing and equal grouping using concrete and visual representations, and recording the process symbolically; relating division to repeated subtraction; relating division to multiplication (Limited to division related to multiplication facts up to $5 \times 5$.)

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Division concepts (up to $5 \times$ 5 facts) | Using repeated subtraction to divide |
|  | Dividing by 2 |
|  | Dividing by 3 |
|  | Dividing by 4 |
|  | Dividing by 5 |
| Relate multiplication \& division | Modelling multiplication \& division relationship |
|  | Solving problems using arrays |
|  | Multiplication \& division word problems |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Multiplication \& division | Dividing Twos |
|  | Dividing Threes |
|  | Dividing Fours |
|  | Dividing Fives |
|  | Divide Into Equal Groups |
|  | Fill the Jars |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of fractions by: explaining that a fraction represents a part of a whole; describing situations in which fractions are used; comparing fractions of the same whole with like denominators.

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fraction concepts | Finding halves |
|  | Finding fourths |
|  | Working with halves \& fourths |
|  | Working with thirds |
|  | Working with sixths |
|  | Working with thirds \& sixths |
|  | Working with fifths |


|  | Working with eighths |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Working with halves, fourths \& eighths |
|  | Working with halves, thirds, fourths |
|  | Representing simple fractions |
|  | Ordering \& comparing fractions |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Fractions | Halve it! |
|  | Is it Half? |
|  | Halves and Quarters |
|  | Shade Fractions |
|  | Model Fractions |
|  | Compare Fractions 1a |
|  | Compare Fractions 1b |

## 2 Patterns and Relations (Patterns)

2.1 Students will be expected to use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of increasing patterns by <br> describing, extending, comparing, and creating numerical (numbers to 1000) patterns <br> and non-numerical patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, sounds, and actions. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Skills |
| Increasing patterns | Working with increasing number patterns to 100 |
|  | Working with increasing number patterns to 1000 |
|  | Working with visual patterns |
|  |  |
| Patterns | Simple Patterns Title |
|  | Count Forward Patterns |
|  | Increasing Patterns |
|  | Describing Patterns |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of decreasing patterns by describing, extending, comparing, and creating numerical (numbers to 1000) patterns and non-numerical patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, sounds, and actions.

Skill Quests

| Decreasing patterns | Sorking with decreasing number patterns within 100 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Working with decreasing number pattern within 1000 |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Patterns | Count Backward Patterns |
|  | Decreasing Patterns |
|  | Describing Patterns |

## 3 Patterns and Relations (Variables and Equations)

### 3.1 Students will be expected to represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways.

| Students will be expected to solve one-step addition and subtraction equations <br> involving symbols representing an unknown number. |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| One-step add/sub problems <br> with unknowns | One-step number problems with unknowns up to 20 |
| Course Topic | One-step number problems with unknowns up to 100 |
| Patterns | Activities Title |
|  | Missing Values |
|  | Problems: Add and Subtract |

## 4 Measurement

### 4.1 Students will be expected to use direct and indirect measurement to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to relate the passage of time to common activities using <br> non-standard and standard units (minutes, hours, days, weeks, months, years). |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests |  | Skills

Students will be expected to relate the number of seconds to a minute, the numbers of minutes to an hour, the numbers of hours to a day, and the number of days to a month in a problem-solving context.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Understand measures of time | Introducing time in hours, minutes \& seconds |
|  | Solving problems related to units of time |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Time | Tell Time to the Hour |
|  | Tell Time to the Half Hour |
|  | Five Minute Times |
|  | What is the Time? |
|  | Time Mentals |
|  | What Time Will it Be? |
|  | Elapsed Time |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of measuring length ( $\mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{m}$ ) by: selecting and justifying referents for the units centimetre or metre ( $\mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{m}$ ); modelling and describing the relationship between the units centimetre or metre (cm, m); estimating length using referents; measuring and recording length, width, and height.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Understand \& measure length ( $\mathrm{m}, \mathrm{cm}$ ) | Measuring in standard units: cm \& m |
|  | Selecting units of measurement: m, cm |
|  | Ordering \& comparing lengths: $\mathrm{m}, \mathrm{cm}$ |
|  | Converting between m \& cm |
|  | Estimating \& measuring in cm |
|  | Measuring length of 3-D objects |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Length | Measuring Length |
|  | How Long is That? |
|  | Everyday Length |


|  | Compare Length |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Compare Length 1 |
|  | Comparing Length |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of measuring mass (g, kg) by: selecting and justifying referents for the units gram and kilogram ( $\mathrm{g}, \mathrm{kg}$ ); modelling and describing the relationship between the units gram and kilogram ( $\mathrm{g}, \mathrm{kg}$ ); estimating mass using referents; measuring and recording mass.
Skill Quests

## Skills

Understand \& measure mass (kg, g)

| Measuring mass: kilograms |
| :---: |
| Measuring mass: grams |
| Selecting units of measurement: $\mathrm{kg}, \mathrm{g}$ |
| Understanding relationships between kg \& g |
| Activities Title |
| How Heavy? |
| Everyday Mass |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of perimeter of regular, irregular, and composite shapes by: estimating perimeter using referents for centimetre or metre ( $\mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{m}$ ); measuring and recording perimeter ( $\mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{m}$ ); create different shapes for a given perimeter ( $\mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{m}$ ) to demonstrate that many shapes are possible for a perimeter.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Understand \& measure <br> perimeter | Understanding \& calculating perimeter |
| Course Topic |  |
| Perimeter | Activities Title |
|  | Perimeter |
|  | Perimeter: Squares and Rectangles |
|  | Perimeter Detectives 1 |

## 5 Geometry (3-D Objects and 2-D Shapes)

5.1 Students will be expected to describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2D shapes and analyze the relationships among them.

| Students will be expected to describe 3-D objects according to the shape of the faces. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| 3-D objects | Introducing faces |
|  | Introducing cubes |
|  | Introducing cylinders |
|  | Introducing spheres |
|  | Introducing cones |
|  | Introducing prisms \& pyramids |
|  | Describing the attributes of 3-D objects |
|  | Comparing \& sorting 3-D objects |
|  | Making basic models of 3-D objects |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| 2-D shapes \& 3-D objects | How many Corners? |
|  | How many Edges? |
|  | How many Faces? |
|  | Faces, Edges and Vertices |


| Students will be expected to name, describe, compare, create, and sort regular and irregular polygons, including triangles, quadrilaterals, pentagons, hexagons, and octagons according to the number of sides. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Sort \& identify 2-D shapes | Comparing 2-D shapes |
|  | Identifying \& naming 2-D shapes |
|  | Sorting 2-D shapes |
| Regular \& irregular polygons | Understanding regular \& irregular polygons |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| 2-D shapes \& 3-D objects | Collect the Polygons |

## 6 Statistics and Probability (Data Analysis)

### 6.1 Students will be expected to collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to collect first-hand data and organize it using tally marks, <br> line plos, charts, and lists to answer questions. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests |  | Skills


| Students will be expected to construct, label, and interpret bar graphs to solve |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| problems. |  |

## Grade 4

1 Number
1.1 Students will be expected to develop number sense.

Students will be expected to represent and partition whole numbers to 10000.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Number concepts to 10000 | Reading \& writing numbers to 10000 |
|  | Understanding place value, 4-digit numbers |
|  | Partitioning 4-digit numbers |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Numbers to 10000 | Expanding Numbers |
|  | Expanded Notation |
|  | Place Value to Thousands |
|  | Place value 3 |
|  | Understanding Place Value 2 |
|  | Numbers from Words to Digits 1 |
|  | Numbers from Words to Digits 2 |


| Students will be expected to compare and order numbers to 10000. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Compare \& order numbers <br> to 10000 | Identifying numbers before \& after to 10000 |
|  | Identifying missing numbers to 10000 |
|  | Comparing \& ordering numbers to 10000 |
| Numbers to 10000 | Activities Title |
|  | Ascending Order |
|  | Descending Order |
|  | Which Is Greater? |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of addition and subtraction of numbers with answers to 10000 (limited to three- and four-digit numerals) by: using personal strategies for adding and subtracting; estimating sums and differences; solving problems involving addition and subtraction.

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Addition to 10000 | Adding up to 10000 using number line |
|  | Adding up to 10000 using place value |
|  | Adding up to 10000 using a split strategy |
|  | Adding up to 10000 using rounding \& compensating |
|  | Adding up to 10000 using algorithm |
|  | Choosing mixed addition strategies |
| Subtraction to 10000 | Subtracting up to 10000 using number line |


|  | Subtracting up to 10000 using place value |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Subtracting up to 10000 using a split strategy |
|  | Subtracting up to 10000 using round \& compensate |
|  | Subtracting up to 10000 using algorithms |
|  | Choosing mixed subtraction strategies |
| Add \& subtract word problems to 10000 | Solving addition \& subtraction word problems |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| 3-digit addition \& subtraction | Add 3-Digit Numbers |
|  | Add 3-Digit Numbers: Regroup |
|  | Add Three 2-Digit Numbers: Regroup |
|  | Add Three 3-Digit Numbers: Regroup |
|  | Add Multi-Digit Numbers 1 |
|  | Adding Colossal Columns |
|  | Estimate Sums |
|  | Estimate Differences |
|  | Estimation: Add and Subtract |
|  | 3-Digit Differences |
|  | 3-Digit Differences with Zeros |
|  | 3-Digit Differences: 1 Regrouping |
|  | 3-Digit Differences: 2 Regroupings |
|  | Subtracting Colossal Columns |
|  | Budgeting |


| Students will be expected to apply and explain the properties of 0 and 1 for multiplication and the property of 1 for division. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Multiply by 0 \& 1, divide by | Multiplying by 1 or 0 |
| 1 | Dividing by 1 |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Teacher directed | Teacher directed |

Students will be expected to describe and apply mental mathematics strategies, to recall basic multiplication facts to $9 \times 9$, and to determine related division facts.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Multiplication facts to $9 \times 9$ | Exploring multiplication by 2 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 3 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 4 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 5 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 6 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 7 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 8 |
|  | Exploring multiplication by 9 |
|  | Recalling multiplication facts to $7 \times 7$ |
| Division facts to $81 \div 9$ | Dividing by 2 \& 5 |
|  | Dividing by 3 \& 6 |
|  | Dividing by 4 \& 8 |


|  | Dividing by 9 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Multiplication \& division facts | Recall multiplication \& division facts to $7 \times 7$ |
|  | Understand relationship, multiplication \& division |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Multiplication | Multiplication Arrays |
|  | Times Tables |
|  | Groups of Six |
|  | Groups of Seven |
|  | Groups of Eight |
|  | Groups of Nine |
|  | Groups of Ten |
| Division | Division Facts to Twelve |
|  | Division Facts 1 |
|  | Dividing Twos |
|  | Dividing Threes |
|  | Dividing Fours |
|  | Dividing Fives |
|  | Dividing Sixes |
|  | Dividing Sevens |
|  | Dividing Eights |
|  | Dividing Nines |
| Strategies to multiply \& divide | Arrays 1 |
|  | Multiplication Grids |
|  | Missing Numbers: x and $\div$ facts |
|  | Equivalent Facts: Multiply |
|  | Fact Families: Multiply and Divide |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of multiplication (one-, two-, or three-digit by one-digit numerals) to solve problems by: using personal strategies for multiplication, with and without concrete materials; using arrays to represent multiplication; connecting concrete representations to symbolic representations; estimating products; applying the distributive property.

## Skill Quests

Skills

| Multiplication, 2- or 3-digit by 1-digit | Multiplying 2- or 3-digits by 1-digit, place value |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Multiplying 2- or 3-digits by 1-digit, doubling |
|  | Multiplying 2- or 3-digits by 1-digit, area model |
|  | Multiplying 2- or 3-digits by 1-digit, factoring |
|  | Multiplying 2-or 3-digits by 1-digit, algorithm |
|  | Multiply to 3-digits $\times 1$-digit, expanded algorithm |
|  | Multiply to 3-digits $\times 1$-digit, round to estimate |
|  | Multiplying by multiples of 10 \& 100 |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Multiplication | Multiply: 1-Digit Number |
|  | Multiply: 1-Digit Number, Regroup |
|  | Multiply: 2-Digit by 1-Digit |
|  | Multiply Multiples of 10 |
|  | Multiply More Multiples of 10 |


|  | Double and Halve to Multiply |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Estimate Products |
|  <br> divide | Arrays 1 |
|  | Multiply 3 single-digit numbers |
|  | Multiplication Grids |
|  | Equivalent Facts: Multiply |
|  | Multiply and Divide Problems 1 |
|  | Estimation: Multiply and Divide |
|  | Problems: Multiply and Divide |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of division (one-digit divisor and up to two-digit dividend) to solve problems by: using personal strategies for dividing, with and without concrete materials; estimating quotients; relating division to multiplication.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Division, 2-digits by 1-digit | Dividing 2-digits by 1-digit, models |
|  | Dividing 2 -digits by 1 -digit, halving |
|  | Dividing 2-digits by 1 -digit, related facts |
|  | Dividing 2-digits by 1-digit, inverse relationship |
|  | Dividing 2-digits by 1-digit, extended algorithm |
|  | Dividing 2-digits by 1-digit, algorithm |
|  | Dividing 2-digits by 1-digit, round to estimate |
|  | Dividing by 1 using bar models |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Division | Remainders by Arrays |
|  | Divide: 1-Digit Divisor 1 |
|  | Divide: 1-Digit Divisor 2 |
|  | Divide: 1-Digit Divisor, Remainder |
|  | Short Division |
|  | Long Division |
|  | Estimate Quotients |
| Strategies to multiply \& divide | Multiply and Divide Problems 1 |
|  | Estimation: Multiply and Divide |
|  | Problems: Multiply and Divide |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of fractions less than or equal to 1 by using concrete, pictorial, and symbolic representations to: name and record fractions for the parts of one whole or a set; compare and order fractions; model and explain that for different wholes, two identical fractions may not represent the same quantity; provide examples of where fractions are used.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Represent fractions less <br> than/equal to 1 | Introducing the terms numerator \& denominator |
|  | Understanding fractions |
|  | Representing halves, fourths \& eighths |
|  | Representing thirds \& sixths |
|  | Representing fifths |
|  | Representing tenths |
|  | Representing eighths |


| Compare \& order fractions | Comparing \& ordering unit fractions with models |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Comparing \& ordering common fractions with models |
|  | Comparing fractions with the same numerator |
| Comparing fractions with the same denominator |  |
|  | Activities Title |
|  | What Fraction is Shaded? |
|  | Comparing Fractions 1 |
|  | Identifying Fractions on a Number Line |
|  | Compare Fractions 1a |
|  | Compare Fractions 1b |
|  | Compare Fractions 2 |
|  | Equivalent Fractions |
|  | Fraction Fruit Sets 1 |
|  | Partition into Equal Parts |
|  | Counting with Fractions on a Number Line |
|  | Ordering Fractions 1 |
|  | Equivalent Fraction Wall 1 |
|  | Part-Whole Rods 2 |

Students will be expected to describe and represent decimals (tenths and hundredths) concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Decimals to hundredths | Introducing decimal notation |
|  | Introducing decimal tenths |
|  | Introducing decimal hundredths |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Decimals | Decimals on the Number Line |
|  | Decimal Order 1 |
|  | Decimal Place Value |
|  | Comparing Decimals 1 |
|  | Decimals from Words to Digits 1 |
|  | Rounding Decimals 1 |
|  | Nearest Whole Number |
|  | Decimal Complements |

Students will be expected to relate decimals to fractions and fractions to decimals (to hundredths).

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  <br> fractions | Connecting decimals \& fractions, tenths |
|  | Connecting decimals \& fractions, hundredths |
|  | Connecting decimals \& fractions, up to hundredths |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Decimals | Decimals to Fractions 1 |
|  | Decimals to Fractions 2 |
|  | Fractions to Decimals |


| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of addition and subtraction of decimals (limited to hundredths) by: estimating sums and differences; using mental mathematics strategies to solve problems; using personal strategies to determine sums and differences. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Add \& subtract decimals to hundredths | Adding decimals to tenths |
|  | Subtracting decimals to tenths |
|  | Adding decimals to hundredths |
|  | Subtracting decimals to hundredths |
|  | Estimating decimal sums \& differences |
|  | Adding \& subtracting decimal word problems |
| Use decimals in the context of money | Using decimals in money |
|  | Estimating \& calculating change |
|  | Solving word problems involving money |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Decimals | Add Decimals 1 |
|  | Subtract Decimals 1 |

## 2 Patterns and Relations (Patterns)

### 2.1 Students will be expected to use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to identify and describe patterns found in tables and charts, |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| including a multiplication chart. |  |


| Students will be expected to translate among different representations of a pattern (a table, a |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| chart, or concrete materials). |  |


| Students will be expected to represent, describe, and extend patterns and relationships, using |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| charts and tables, to solve problems. |  |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Use patterns to solve <br> problems | Using patterns to solve problems |
| Course Topic |  |
| Identifying \& describing additive number patterns |  |
| Teacher directed | Teacher directed |


| Students will be expected toidentify and explain mathematical relationships, using charts and <br> diagrams, to solve problems. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Use Venn \& Carroll <br> diagrams | Introducing Venn diagrams |
|  | Introducing Carroll diagrams |
|  | Relating Carroll \& Venn diagrams |
|  | Describing pattern rules |
| Course Topic |  |
| Patterns \& Equations | Iam Thinking of a Number! |
|  | Magic Symbols 1 Title |

## 3 Patterns and Relations (Variables and Equations)

### 3.1 Students will be expected to represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways.

| Students will be expected to express a given problem as an equation in which a  <br> symbol  <br>   <br> Skill Quests  |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Express a problem as an <br> equation | Matching equations to word problems |
| Course Topic | Using symbols to represent unknown numbers |
| Patterns \& Equations | Activities Title |
|  | Problems: Add and Subtract |
|  | Problems: Multiply and Divide 1 |


| Students will be expected to solve one-step equations involving a symbol to represent |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| an unknown number. |  |

## 4 Measurement

### 4.1 Students will be expected to use direct and indirect measurement to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to read and record time using digital and analog clocks, including 24- hour clocks. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Read \& record time | Telling time to the hour \& half hour |
|  | Telling time to the quarter hour |
|  | Telling time to 5 minutes |
|  | Telling time to the minute |
|  | Using am \& pm notation |
|  | Using 24-hour time |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Time | 24 Hour Time |
|  | Five Minute Times |
|  | What is the Time? |
|  | Time Mentals |
|  | What Time Will it Be? |
|  | Hours and Minutes |
|  | Elapsed Time |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of area of regular and irregular 2D shapes by: recognizing that area is measured in square units; selecting and justifying referents for the units square centimetre ( cm 2 ) or square metre ( m 2 ); estimating area using referents for cm 2 or m 2 ; determining and recording area ( cm 2 or m 2 ); constructing different rectangles for a given area ( cm 2 or m 2 ) in order to demonstrate that many different rectangles may have the same area.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Understand area | Measuring area using non-standard units |
|  | Introducing formal units for area: $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ |
|  | Introducing formal units for area: $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ |
| Measure the area of <br> rectangles | Estimating \& measuring areas of rectangles |
|  | Comparing \& ordering rectangular areas |
|  | Finding the area of a rectangle, arrays |
|  | Finding the area of a rectangle, area model |
|  | Finding the area of rectangles, formula |
| Approximate area, non- <br> rectilinear shapes <br> Course Topic | Approximating areas, non-rectilinear shapes |
| Area | Area of Shapes |
|  | Area: Squares and Rectangles |
|  | Equal Areas |

## 5 Geometry (3-D Objects and 2-D Shapes)

5.1 Students will be expected to describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2D shapes and analyze the relationships among them.

| Students will be expected to describe and construct rectangular and triangular prisms. <br> Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skills |  |
|  | Introducing rectangular \& triangular prisms |
|  | Identifying prisms in the environment |
|  | Comparing \& describing prisms |
|  | Connecting nets to rectangular \& triangular prisms |
| Course Topic |  |
| Faces, corners \& edges | How many Faces? |
|  | How many Edges? |
|  | How many Corners? |
|  | Faces, Edges and Vertices |
|  | Faces, Edges, and Vertices 1 |
|  | What Prism am I? |

## 6 Geometry (Transformations)

### 6.1 Students will be expected to describe and analyze position and motion of objects and shapes

| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of line symmetry by: <br> identifying symmetrical <br>  <br> 2-D shapes; creating symmetrical 2-D shapes; drawing one or <br> more lines of symmetry in a 2-D shape. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Recognize \& draw line <br> symmetry | Recognizing line symmetry |
| Course Topic | Identifying \& drawing lines of symmetry |
| Symmetry | Activities Title |
|  | Symmetry |

## 7 Statistics and Probability (Data Analysis)

### 7.1 Students will be expected to collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of many-to-one |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| correspondence. |  |

Students will be expected to construct and interpret pictographs and bar graphs involving many to-one correspondence to draw conclusions.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Graphs using many-to-one correspondence | Using pictographs with many-to-one correspondence |
|  | Using bar graphs with many-to-one correspondence |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Collect, display \& analyze data | Picture graphs: with scale \& half symbols |
|  | Picture Graphs: More or Less |
|  | Bar Graphs 1 |
|  | Bar Graphs 2 |
|  | Divided Bar Graphs |
|  | Reading from a Bar Chart |

## Grade 5

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Students will be expected to develop number sense.

Students will be expected to represent and partition whole numbers to 1000000.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Number concepts to$1000000$ | Reading \& writing numbers up to 6 digits |
|  | Comparing \& ordering numbers up to 6 digits |
|  | Identifying place value of 6-digit numbers |
|  | Using place value to partition 6-digit numbers |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Numbers to 1000000 | Numbers in Words |
|  | Numbers from Words to Digits 1 |
|  | Numbers from Words to Digits 2 |
|  | Numbers from Words to Digits 3 |
|  | Place Value 3 |
|  | Place Value to Millions |
|  | Expanding Numbers |
|  | Understanding Place Value 3 |
|  | Expanded Notation |
|  | Place Value 1 ( $\times 10$ and $\div 10$ ) |
|  | Place Value 2 ( $\times 10$ and $\div 10$ ) |


| Students will be expected to use estimation strategies, including front-end, front-end <br> adjusted, rounding, and compatible numbers in problem-solving contexts. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Skill Quests |  |  |  |  | Skills


|  | Nearest 100? |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Nearest 1000? |
|  | Nearest Whole Number |
|  | Rounding Numbers |

Students will be expected to describe and apply mental mathematics strategies and number properties to recall, with fluency, answers for basic multiplication facts to 81 and related division facts.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Multiplication facts to $9 \times 9$ | Multiplication facts for 2 |
|  | Multiplication facts for 3 |
|  | Multiplication facts for 4 |
|  | Multiplication facts for 5 |
|  | Multiplication facts for 6 |
|  | Multiplication facts for 7 |
|  | Multiplication facts for 8 |
|  | Multiplication facts for 9 |
|  | Multiplying by 1 or 0 |
|  | Recalling multiplication facts to $9 \times 9$ |
|  | Relationship between multiplication \& division |
| Division facts to $81 \div 9$ | Dividing by 2 \& 5 |
|  | Dividing by 3 \& 6 |
|  | Dividing by 4 \& 8 |
|  | Dividing by 9 |
|  | Recall multiplication \& division facts to $9 \times 9$ |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Multiplication | Equivalent Facts: Multiply |
|  | Related Facts 2 |
|  | Multiplication Arrays |
|  | Multiplication Properties |
| Division | Division Facts 1 |
|  | Mental Methods Division |
|  | Mental Methods Division 1 |
|  | Mental Methods Division 2 |

Students will be expected to apply mental mathematics strategies for multiplication, including: multiplying by multiples of 10, 100, and 1000; halving and doubling; using the distributive property.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mental strategies to <br> multiply | Multiplying by multiples of 10,100 \& 1000 |
|  | Multiplying using doubling |
|  | Multiplying using doubling \& halving |
|  | Multiplying using distributive property |
| Course Topic |  |
| Multiplication | Multiply: 1-Digit Number |
|  | Multiply: 1-Digit Number, Regroup |


|  | Multiply: 2-Digit by 1-Digit |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Double and Halve to Multiply |
|  | Multiplying by 10, 100, 1000 |
|  | Multiply 2 Digits Area Model |


| Students will be expected to demonstrate, with and without concrete materials, an <br> understanding of multiplication (two-digit by two-digit) to solve problems. <br> Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Multiply 2-digits by up to 2- <br> digits | Multiplying 2-digits by 2-digits, area model |
|  | Multiplying 2-digits by 2-digits, factoring |
|  | Multiplying 2-digits by 2-digits, formal algorithm |
|  | Solving multiplication word problems |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Multiplication | Mental Methods Multiplication 1 |
|  | Mental Methods Multiplication 2 |
|  | Mental Methods Multiplication 3 |

Students will be expected to demonstrate, with and without concrete materials, an understanding of division (three-digit by one-digit), and interpret remainders to solve problems.

Skill Quests
Divide up to 3-digits by 1digit

Course Topic Division

## Skills

Dividing up to 3-digit by 1-digit, no remainders
Dividing by partitioning, no remainders
Dividing 3 -digits by 1 -digit, factoring
Finding the remainder, 2-digits by 1 -digit
Dividing by partitioning with remainders
Dividing 3-digits by 1 -digit, formal algorithm

## Activities Title

| Divide: 1-Digit Divisor 1 |
| :--- |
| Divide: 1-Digit Divisor 2 |
| Divide: 1-Digit Divisor, Remainder |
| Compatible Numbers |
| Remainders by Arrays |
| Short Division |

Divide: 1-Digit Divisor 2
Divide: 1-Digit Divisor, Remainder
Compatible Numbers
Remainders by Arrays
Short Division

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of fractions by using concrete, pictorial, and symbolic representations to: create sets of equivalent fractions; compare and order fractions with like and unlike denominators.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Equivalent fractions | Finding equivalent fractions with models |
|  | Finding equivalent fractions using multiplication |
|  | Finding equivalent fractions using a number line |
| Compare \& order fractions | Comparing unit fractions, different denominators |
|  | Comparing \& ordering proper fractions |


| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fractions | Shading Equivalent Fractions |
|  | Ordering Fractions 1 |
|  | Simplifying Fractions |
|  | Comparing Fractions 1 |
|  | Comparing Fractions 2 |
|  | Equivalent Fractions |
|  | Equivalent Fractions on a Number Line 1 |
|  | Equivalent Fraction Wall 2 |
|  | Fractions to Decimals |
|  | Fractions to Decimals 2 |
|  | Fraction to Terminating Decimal |
|  | Fractions of a Collection 1 |
|  | Fractions of a Collection 2 |
|  | Fraction Length Models 1 |

Students will be expected to describe and represent decimals (tenths, hundredths, and thousandths) concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Decimals to thousandths | Understanding decimals to thousandths |
|  | Partitioning decimal numbers to thousandths |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Decimals | Rounding Decimals |
|  | Rounding Decimals 1 |
|  | Rounding Decimals 2 |
|  | Decimal Place Value |
|  | Decimals on a Number Line |
|  | Decimal Complements |
|  | Decimals on the Number Line |
|  | Decimals from Words to Digits 2 |

Students will be expected to relate decimals to fractions and fractions to decimals (to thousandths).

Skill Quests
Relate decimals \& fractions
Course Topic
Decimals
Skills
Relating decimals \& fractions up to thousandths Activities Title
Decimals to Fractions 1
Decimals to Fractions 2

Students will be expected to compare and order decimals (to thousandths) by using benchmarks, place value, and equivalent decimals.

## Skill Quests

Compare \& order decimals to thousandths

## Skills

Comparing \& ordering decimals to thousandths

| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| :--- | :--- |
| Decimals | Comparing Decimals 1 |
|  | Comparing Decimals 2 |
|  | Decimal Order |
|  | Comparing Decimals |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of addition and subtraction of decimals (limited to thousandths).

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Add \& subtract decimals to thousandths | Adding decimals to thousandths |
|  | Subtracting decimals to thousandths |
|  | Adding \& subtracting decimal word problems |
|  | Estimating sums \& differences to thousandths |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Add \& subtract decimals | Subtract Decimals 1 |
|  | Subtracting Decimals |
|  | Subtract Decimals 2 |
|  | Add Decimals 1 |
|  | Add Decimals 2 |
|  | Adding and Subtracting Decimals |
|  | Adding Decimals |

## 2 Patterns \& Relations (Patterns)

2.1 Students will be expected to use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to determine the pattern rule to make predictions about |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| subsequent terms. |  |

## 3 Patterns \& Relations (Variables \& Equations)

### 3.1 Students will be expected to represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways.

| Students will be expected to solve problems involving single-variable, one-step <br> equations with whole number coefficients and whole number solutions. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| One-step equations with <br> variables | Writing one-step equations using variables |
|  | Solving one-step equations \& word problems |
|  | Solving one-step equations using bar model |
| Equations with letter <br> variables | Expressing word problems as equations |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Patterns \& Equations | Solve Equations: Multiply, Divide 1 |
|  | Find the Missing Number 1 |
|  | Find the Missing Number 2 |
|  | Missing Values |
|  | Missing Numbers |

## 4 Measurement

### 4.1 Students will be expected to use direct and indirect measurement to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to design and construct different rectangles, given a <br> perimeter or an area or both (whole numbers), and make generalizations. <br> Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skills |  |
| Perimeter of rectangles | Introducing perimeter |
| Area of rectangles, formula | Finding the area of rectangles, formula |
| Relationship between area <br> \& perimeter | Solving perimeter \& area problems |
| Course Topic |  |
| Teacher directed | Teacher directed |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of measuring length (mm) by: selecting and justifying referents for the unit millimetre ( mm ); modelling and describing the relationship between millimetre ( mm ) and centimetre ( cm ) units, and between millimetre ( mm ) and metre $(\mathrm{m})$ units.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Measure length in millimetres | Introducing millimetres |
|  | Recording length in decimal notation |
| Relationship between mm , cm \& m | Comparing \& ordering lengths in mm \& cm |
|  | Converting between mm \& cm |
|  | Converting between m \& cm |
|  | Selecting appropriate units of length: mm, cm \& m |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Convert metric units | Measuring Length |
|  | Centimetres and Metres |
|  | Converting cm and mm |
|  | Converting Units of Length |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of volume by: selecting and justifying referents for cubic centimetre (cm3) or cubic metre (m3) units; estimating volume using referents for cubic centimetre (cm3) or cubic metre (m3); measuring and recording volume ( cm 3 or m 3 ); constructing rectangular prisms for a given volume.

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Measure volume in cubic <br> units | Using unit cubes to measure volume |
|  | Using cubic cm \& m to measure volume |
|  | Estimating volume using cubic cm \& m |
| Course Topic |  |
| Volume | Activities Title |
|  | Volume: Cuboid 1 |


| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of capacity by: describing the relationship between millilitre ( mL ) and litre ( L ) units; selecting and justifying referents for millilitre ( mL ) and litre (L) units; estimating capacity using referents for millilitre ( mL ) and litre ( L ); measuring and recording capacity ( mL or L ). |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Measure capacity in L \& mL | Introducing litres \& millilitres |
|  | Using millilitres \& litres as references |
|  | Measuring capacity in mL |
|  | Estimating capacity using mL \& L |
|  | Selecting units to measure capacity ( $\mathrm{mL}, \mathrm{L}$ ) |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Volume | Millilitres and Litres |
|  | Capacity Word Problems |

## 5 Geometry (3-D Objects \& 2-D Shapes)

### 5.1 Students will be expected to describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2D shapes and analyze the relationships among them.

| Students will be expected to describe and provide examples of edges and faces of 3-D objects, and sides of 2-D shapes that are parallel, intersecting, perpendicular, vertical, and horizontal. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Features of 2-D shapes \& 3-D objects | Identifying features on 3-D objects |
|  | Identifying features on 2-D shapes |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| 2-D shapes \& 3-D objects | Faces, Edges, and Vertices 1 |
|  | Faces, Edges and Vertices |
|  | Collect the Shapes 2 |
|  | Collect the Objects 2 |
|  | Shapes |
|  | Collect the Polygons |

## 6 Geometry (Transformations)

6.1 Students will be expected to describe and analyze position and motion of objects and shapes

| Students will be expected to identify right angles. |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |  |
| Identify $90^{\circ}$ angles | Introducing right angles |  |
|  | Identifying right angles in quadrilaterals |  |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |  |
| 2-D shapes \& 3-D objects | Right Angle Relation |  |

## 7 Statistics \& Probability (Data Analysis)

7.1 Students will be expected to collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to construct and interpret double bar graphs to draw conclusions. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Double bar graphs | Interpreting data, double bar graphs |
|  | Representing data, double bar graphs |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Teacher directed | Teacher directed |

## 8 Statistics \& Probability (Chance \& Uncertainty)

8.1 Students will be expected to use experimental or theoretical probabilities to represent and solve problems involving uncertainty.

| Students will be expected to describe the likelihood of a single outcome occurring, <br> using words such as impossible, possible, and certain. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests |  |$\quad$ Skills


| Students will be expected to compare the likelihood of two possible outcomes <br> occurring, using <br> Sords such as less likely, equally likely, or more likely. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests |  |
| Likelihood of 2 possible <br> outcomes | Describing chances of everyday events |
|  | Understanding chance experiments, equal outcomes |
|  | Understanding chance experiments, unequal outcomes |
|  | Understand chance experiments, independent events |
| Course Topic |  |
| Activities Title |  |

## Grade 6

## 1 Number

### 1.1 Students will be expected to develop number sense.

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of place value for numbers greater than one million and less than one-thousandth.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Place value to billions | Reading \& writing numbers up to billions |
|  | ldentifying place value up to billions |
| Place value smaller than <br> thousandths | Place value smaller than thousandths |
| Situational questions | Situational questions, larger than one million |
|  | Situational questions, smaller than one thousandth |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Place value - extended | Place Value to Billions |
|  | Numbers from Words to Digits 3 |
|  | Place Value $1(\times 10$ and $\div 10)$ |
|  | Place Value $2(\times 10$ and $\div 10)$ |
|  | Comparing Numbers |
|  | Comparing Decimals |

Students will be expected to solve problems involving whole numbers and decimal numbers.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Solve problems: whole numbers \& decimals | Multiplying decimals \& whole numbers |
|  | Dividing decimals \& whole numbers |
|  | Adding decimals \& whole numbers |
|  | Subtracting decimals \& whole numbers |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Operations with numbers | Estimate Sums |
|  | Estimate Differences |
|  | Estimate Products |
|  | Estimate Quotients |
|  | Adding Colossal Columns |
|  | Subtracting Colossal Columns |
|  | Long Multiplication |
|  | Multiplying by 10, 100, 1000 |
|  | Dividing by 10, 100, 1000 |
|  | Short Division |
| Decimals | Decimals on the Number Line |
|  | Comparing Decimals 1 |
|  | Comparing Decimals 2 |
|  | Decimal Order 1 |
|  | Decimal Order 2 |


|  | Estimate Decimal Sums 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Estimate Decimal Differences 1 |
|  | Estimate Decimal Differences 2 |
|  | Estimate Decimal Operations |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of factors and multiples by: determining multiples and factors of numbers less than 100; identifying prime and composite numbers; solving problems using multiples and factors

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Prime \& composite numbers | Introducing prime \& composite numbers |
| Prime factors | Using prime factors |
| Find factors \& multiples | Finding multiples up to 100, including LCM |
|  | Finding factors up to 100, including GCF |
|  | Situational questions, factors \& multiples |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Multiples \& Factors | Greatest Common Factor |
|  | Find the Factor |
|  | Factors |
|  | Multiples of |
|  | Least Common Multiple |
|  | Prime or Composite? |
|  | Product of Prime Factors |
|  | Prime Factoring |
|  | Fit the Conditions 1 |

Students will be expected to relate improper fractions to mixed numbers and mixed numbers to improper fractions.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Improper fractions \& mixed numbers | Comparing \& ordering mixed numbers |
|  | Comparing \& ordering improper fractions |
|  | Comparing \& ordering fractions \& mixed numbers |
|  | Converting improper fractions to mixed numbers |
|  | Converting mixed numbers to improper fractions |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Fractions | What Mixed Number Is Shaded? |
|  | Converting Mixed and Improper |
|  | Mixed to Improper |
|  | Improper to Mixed |
|  | Identifying fractions beyond 1 |
|  | Mixed and Improper Numbers on a Number Line |


| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of ratio, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Introduction to ratios | Introducing ratios |
|  | Simplifying ratios |
|  | Dividing a quantity into a given ratio |
|  | Identifying equivalent ratios |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Ratios | Ratio |
|  | Ratios |
|  | Simplify Ratios: 2 Whole Numbers |
|  | Equivalent Ratios |
|  | Solve Proportions |
|  | Proportional Relationships |
|  | Ratio and Proportion |


| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of percent (limited to whole numbers) concretely, pictorially, and symbolically. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Whole-number percentages | Introducing percentages |
| Percentage equivalents | Representing percentage \& fraction equivalents |
|  | Representing percentage \& decimal equivalents |
|  | Fraction, decimal \& percentage equivalents |
| Calculate percentages of whole numbers | Calculating simple percentages |
| Calculate percentage discounts | Calculating percentage discounts |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Percents | Modelling Percentages |
|  | Common Fractions as Percentages |
|  | Fractions to Percentages (Non-Calculator) |
|  | Percents to Fractions |
|  | Decimal to Percentage |
|  | Percents and Decimals |
|  | Match Decimals and Percentages |
|  | Percent of a Number (Mental) |
|  | Calculating Percentages 1 |
|  | Percentages of a quantity (>100\%) |
|  | Complementary Percentages |
|  | Percentage Word Problems |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of integers contextually, concretely, pictorially, and symbolically.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Read \& represent integers | Investigating integers |
|  | Understanding integers in real-life contexts |
|  | Comparing \& ordering integers |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Integers | Integers on a Number Line |
|  | Ordering Integers (Number Line) |
|  | Comparing Integers |

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of multiplication and division of decimals (one-digit whole number multipliers and one-digit natural number divisors).

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Multiply decimals to thousandths | Multiplying decimals to thousandths |
|  | Multiplying decimals \& whole numbers, base 10 |
| Divide decimals to thousandths | Dividing decimals \& whole numbers, base 10 |
|  | Dividing decimals to thousandths |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Operations with decimals | Multiply Decimals and Powers of 10 |
|  | Multiply Decimals: 10, 100, 1000 |
|  | Decimal by Whole Number |
|  | Divide Decimal by Whole Number |
|  | Divide Decimals: 10, 100, 1000 |
|  | Missing Values: Decimals |
|  | Rounding Decimals 1 |
|  | Rounding Decimals 2 |
|  | Money Problems: Four Operations |

Students will be expected to explain and apply the order of operations, excluding exponents, with and without technology (limited to whole numbers).

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Order of operations with <br> whole numbers | Order of operations, addition \& subtraction |
|  | Order of operations, multiplication \& division |
|  | Order of operations, 4 operations |
|  | Order of operations, grouping symbols |
|  | Situational questions, order of operations |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Order of operations | Commutative Property of Addition |
|  | Multiplication Properties |
|  | Order of Operations 1 (BEDMAS) |
|  | Identifying Errors in Applying the Order of Operations |

## 2 Patterns \& Relations (Patterns)

2.1 Students will be expected to use patterns to describe the world and to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of the relationships within <br> tables of values to solve problems. |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Relationships within tables | Determining missing values in a table of values |
|  | Making predictions about linear growing patterns |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Patterns, Tables \& Graphs | Table of Values |
|  | lattern Rules and Tables |
|  | Find the Pattern Rule |


| Students will be expected to represent and describe patterns and relationships, using |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| graphs and tables. |  |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Patterns in tables of values <br> \& graphs | Creating a table of values, visual pattern |
| Course Topic | Representing linear patterns, tables \& graphs |
| Patterns, Tables \& Graphs | Coordinate Graphs: 1st Quadrant Title |
|  | Coordinate Graphs |
|  | Graphing from a Table of Values |
|  | Reading Values from a Line |

## 3 Patterns \& Relations (Variables \& Equations)

### 3.1 Students will be expected to represent algebraic expressions in multiple ways.

| Students will be expected to represent generalizations arising from number <br> relationships using equations with letter variables. |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
|  <br> equations | Writing an equation to represent a table of values |
| Course Topic | Writing expressions, rule for a pattern |
| Patterns, Tables \& Graphs | Increasing Patterns Title |
|  | Decreasing Patterns |
|  | Pick the Next Number |
|  | Describing patterns |


| Students will be expected to demonstrate and explain the meaning of preservation of equality concretely, pictorially, and symbolically. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Preservation of equality | Solving 1-step equations |
|  | Solving 1-step equations using a balance |
|  | Solving 1-step equations using algebra tiles |
|  | Understanding the preservation of equality |
|  | Creating equivalent forms of an equation |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Patterns, Tables \& Graphs | Missing Values |
|  | Missing Numbers: Variables |

## 4 Measurement

### 4.1 Students will be expected to use direct and indirect measurement to solve problems.

Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of angles by: identifying examples of angles in the environment; classifying angles according to their measure; estimating the measure of angles using $45^{\circ}, 90^{\circ}$, and $180^{\circ}$ as reference angles; determining angle measures in degrees; drawing and labelling angles when the measure is specified.

| Skill Quests |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  <br> classification | Classifying angles |
|  | Measuring angles with a circular protractor |
|  | Activities Title |
|  | What Type of Angle? |
|  | Classifying Angles |
|  | Right Angle Relation |
|  | Estimating Angles |
|  | Labelling Angles |
|  | Measuring Angles |

Students will be expected to demonstrate that the sum of interior angles is $180^{\circ}$ in a triangle and $360^{\circ}$ in a quadrilateral.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sum of interior angles | Finding the missing angle of a triangle |
|  | Finding the missing angle of a quadrilateral |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Angles | Angle Measures in a Triangle |
|  | Quadrilaterals: Angle Sum with Equations |


| Students will be expected to develop and apply a formula for determining the: <br> perimeter of polygons; |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests of rectangles, volume of right rectangular prisms. |  |$\quad$| Skills |
| :--- |
| Perimeter of polygons | Determining the perimeter of polygons

## 5 Geometry (3-D Objects \& 2-D Shapes)

5.1 Students will be expected to describe the characteristics of 3-D objects and 2D shapes and analyze the relationships among them.

| Students will be expected to construct and compare triangles, including scalene, <br> isosceles, equilateral, right, obtuse, or acute in different orientations. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests |  |
| Classification of triangles | Classifying triangles by their sides \& angles |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Triangles | Triangle Tasters |
|  | Triangles: Acute, Right, Obtuse |

## 6 Geometry (Transformations)

### 6.1 Students will be expected to describe and analyze position and motion of objects and shapes.

| Students will be expected to perform a combination of translation(s), rotation(s), <br> and/or reflection(s) on a single 2-D shape, with and without technology, and draw and <br> describe the image. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Combinations of <br> transformations <br> Course Topic | Identifying combinations of transformations |
| Transformations | Transformations $\quad$ Activities Title |


| Students will be expected to perform a combination of successive transformations of <br> 2-D shapes to create a design and identify and describe the transformations. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Recognize tessellations | Recognizing tessellations |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Teacher directed | Teacher directed |


| Students will be expected to identify and plot points in the first quadrant of a Cartesian <br> plane using whole number ordered pairs. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Skill Quests |  |$\quad$ Skills.

Students will be expected to perform and describe single transformations of a 2-D shape in the first quadrant of a Cartesian plane (limited to whole number vertices).

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :--- | :--- |
| Transformations in the first <br> quadrant | Investigating translations in the first quadrant |
|  | Identifying reflections in the first quadrant |
|  | Identifying rotations in the first quadrant |
| Course Topic |  |
| Transformations | Activities Title |
|  | Transformations: Coordinate Plane |
|  | Rotations: Coordinate Plane |
|  | Congruent Figures |

## 7 Statistics \& Probability (Data Analysis)

7.1 Students will be expected to collect, display, and analyze data to solve problems.

| Students will be expected to create, label, and interpret line graphs to draw |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| conclusions. |  |
| Skill Quests |  |
| Construct line graphs | Constructing a line graph |
|  | Interpreting data in a line graph |
| Course Topic |  | | Choosing graphs, continuous vs discrete data |
| :--- |
| Collect, display \& analyze <br> data |

Students will be expected to select, justify, and use appropriate methods of collecting data, including questionnaires, experiments, databases, and electronic media.

| Skill Quests | Skills |
| :---: | :--- |
| Data collection | Collecting data: questionnaires |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Teacher directed | Teacher directed |

## 8 Statistics \& Probability (Chance \& Uncertainty)

### 8.1 Students will be expected to use experimental or theoretical probabilities to

 represent and solve problems involving uncertainty.| Students will be expected to demonstrate an understanding of probability by: identifying all possible outcomes of a probability experiment; differentiating between experimental and theoretical probability; determining the theoretical probability of outcomes in a probability experiment; determining the experimental probability of outcomes in a probability experiment; comparing experimental results with the theoretical probability for an experiment. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Skill Quests | Skills |
| Theoretical \& experimental probability | Comparing observed \& expected frequencies |
|  | Probability of 0 and 1 |
|  | Predicting the probability of a specific outcome |
|  | Listing the sample space for an event |
| Course Topic | Activities Title |
| Probability | How many Combinations? |
|  | Counting Techniques 1 |
|  | Counting Techniques 2 |
|  | Introductory Probability |
|  | Simple Probability |
|  | Find the Probability |
|  | Fair Games |

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